Forestland Interpretations

Forestland interpretations are important to good management. The management of trees begins with an understanding of the soil where they grow or are to be grown. Some soils are very suitable for growing wood crops; others barely support tree cover. Different tree species may vary in production on the same soil.

Forestland interpretations should be used to assist land users in planning, installing, and maintaining forestland management systems.

Forest Management and Productivity

The Forestland Management and Productivity tables presents information about suitable for producing timber for each soil map unit. Management concerns, which include hand planting, mechanical planting, use of harvesting equipment, mechanical site preparation (surface), roads (natural surface), erosion on roads and trails, off-road/trail erosion, soil rutting, log landings, seedling survival, are listed by ratings of:

- Not Limited (0.00)
- Slightly Limited (0.01 to 0.30)
- Moderately Limited (0.31 to 0.60)
- Limited (0.61 to 0.99)
- Very Limited (1.00)

Information on potential productivity includes plant competition, common trees, site index, productivity class, and trees to plant.

Management Concerns

PLANT COMPETITION - A rating of slight indicates little or no competition from other plants; moderate indicates that plant competition is expected to hinder the development of the fully stocked stand of desirable trees; and severe means that plant competition is expected to prevent the establishment of a desirable stand unless the site is intensively prepared, weeded, or otherwise managed for the control of undesirable plants.

POTENTIAL PRODUCTIVITY - This is discussed under the ordination class symbol.

COMMON TREES - Trees that generally occur on the soil are listed regardless of economic importance.

SITE INDEX AND PRODUCTIVITY CLASS - These are discussed under ordination class symbol.

TREES TO PLANT - Trees that are suitable for commercial wood production and that are adapted to the soil.

HAND PLANTING – ratings are based on slope, depth to a restrictive layer, content of sand, plasticity index, rock fragments on or below the surface, a water table, and ponding. Ratings indicate the expected difficulty of hand planting, which includes the proper placement of root systems of tree seedlings to a depth of up to 12 inches, using standard hand planting tools. It is assumed that necessary site preparation is completed before seedlings are planted.

MECHANICAL PLANTING – ratings are based on slope, depth to a restrictive layer, content of sand, plasticity index, rock fragments on or below the surface, a water table, and ponding. Ratings indicate the expected difficulty using a mechanical planter, which includes proper placement of root systems of tree seedlings to a depth up to 12 inches. It is assumed that necessary site preparation is completed before seedlings are planted.

USE OF HARVEST EQUIPMENT – ratings are based on slope, rock fragments on the surface, plasticity index, content of sand, surface texture, a water table, and ponding. Ratings indicate the suitability for operating harvest equipment for off –road transport or harvest of logs and/or wood products by ground-based wheeled or tracked equipment.

MECHANICAL SITE PREPARATION (SURFACE) – ratings are based on slope, depth to a restrictive layer, plasticity index, rock fragments on or below the surface, a water table, and ponding. The part of the soil from the surface to a depth of about 12 inches is considered in the ratings. Ratings indicate the suitability of using surface-altering soil tillage equipment to prepare the site for planting or seeding.

ROADS (NATURAL SURFACE) – ratings are based on slope, rock fragments on the surface, plasticity index, content of sand, surface texture, a water table, ponding, flooding, and the hazard of soil slippage. The ratings indicate the suitability for using the natural surface of the soil for roads on which trucks transport logs and other wood products from the site.

EROSION (**ROAD/TRAIL**) – ratings are based on the soil erodibility factor K, slope, and content of rock fragments. The ratings apply to unsurfaced roads and trails.

EROSION (OFF-ROAD/OFF-TRAIL) – ratings are based on slope and on soil erodibility factor K. The soil loss is caused by sheet or rill erosion in off-road or off-trail areas where 50 to 75 percent of the surface has been exposed by logging, grazing, mining, or other kinds of disturbance.

SOIL RUTTING – ratings are based on a water table, rock fragments on or below the surface, surface texture, depth to a restrictive layer, and slope. Ratings indicate the hazard or risk of ruts in the uppermost soil surface layers by operation of forest equipment. Soil displacement and puddling (soil deformation and compaction) may occur simultaneously with rutting.

LOG LANDINGS – ratings are based on slope, rock fragments on the surface, plasticity index, content of sand, surface texture, a water table, ponding, flooding, and the hazard of soil slippage. Ratings indicate the suitability of the soil at the forest site to serve as a log landing and allows the efficient and effective use of equipment for the temporary storage and handling of logs.

SEEDLING SURVIVAL – ratings are based on flooding, ponding, a water table, content of lime, reaction, salinity, available water capacity, soil moisture regime, soil temperature regime, aspect, and slope. Ratings indicate the impact of soil, physiographic, and climatic conditions on the survivability of newly established tree seedlings.

See the National Forestry Manual, Subpart B for criteria used in rating management concerns.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Forest Management (one or two tables)

Map symbol and soil name	,		Mechanical planting		 Use of harvesting equipment 		Mechanical site preparation (surface)		Roads (natural surface)	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
10C: Alsup	Moderately limited ~large stones (moderately limited)	0.36	Limited ~large stones (limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	0.68	Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50	Moderately limited ~large stones (moderately limited)	 0.36 	Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	0.50
10D: Alsup	Moderately limited ~large stones (moderately limited)		 Limited ~large stones (limited) ~slope (moderately limited)	 0.68 0.47	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	 0.50 	 Moderately limited ~large stones (moderately limited) 	 0.36 	Limited ~slope (limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.76
11A: Ashton	 Not limited	 	 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.50 	 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50
11B: Ashton	 Not limited 	 	 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50	 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50
12A: Bado	Moderately limited ~seasonal wetness (moderately limited)	 0.60 	 Moderately limited ~seasonal wetness (moderately limited) 	 0.60 	 Moderately limited ~seasonal wetness (moderately limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.60 0.50	 Moderately limited ~seasonal wetness (moderately limited) 	 0.60 	Moderately limited ~seasonal wetness (moderately limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50
13A: Cedargap	 Slightly limited ~small stones (slightly limited) 	 0.15 	 Slightly limited ~small stones (slightly limited) 	 0.15 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	 0.50 	 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~flooding (moderately limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50

Map symbol and soil name	Hand planting		Mechanical planting		Use of harvesting equipment		Mechanical site preparation (surface)		Roads (natural surface)	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
14B: Claiborne	 Not limited 		 Not limited 	 		0.50	 Not limited 	 		0.50
14C: Claiborne	 Not limited 		 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited) 	 0.20 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	 0.50 	 Not limited 	 	Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15
15D: Clarksville	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited) ~large stones (slightly limited)	 0.47 0.03	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	 0.50 	 Not limited 	 	 Limited ~slope (limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.76 0.50
15F: Clarksville	 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	0.10	Limited ~slope (limited) ~large stones (slightly limited)	 0.87 0.03	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (moderately limited)	 0.50 0.42 	 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited) 	 0.42 	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.50
17C: Coulstone	 Slightly limited ~small stones (slightly limited)	0.06	Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited) ~small stones (slightly limited)	 0.20 0.06	 Not limited 	 	 Not limited 	 	 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	0.15
17D: Coulstone	 Slightly limited ~small stones (slightly limited) 	0.06	Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited) ~small stones (slightly limited)	 0.47 0.06	 Not limited 	 	 Not limited 		Limited ~slope (limited)	 0.76

Map symbol and soil name					 Use of harvesting equipment 		 Mechanical site preparation (surface)		Roads (natural surface)	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value 	Rating class and limiting features	Value
17F: Coulstone	Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited) ~small stones (slightly limited)	0.14	Limited ~slope (limited) ~small stones (slightly limited)	 0.99 0.06	Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)	 0.60 	Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)	 0.60 	 Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00
18C: Doniphan	Not limited	 	 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	 0.10 	Not limited		 Not limited 	 	 Not Limited	
18D: Doniphan	 Not limited	 	 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)	 0.47 	 Not limited 	 	 Not limited 	 	 Limited ~slope (limited)	 0.76
18F: Doniphan	 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	0.10	 Limited ~slope (limited)	 0.87 	 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)	 0.42 	 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)	 0.42 	 Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00
19: Elsah	 Not limited 	 	 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	 0.50 	 Not limited 	 	 Very limited ~flooding (very limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.50
20D: Gasconade	Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~large stones (moderately limited)	1	 Moderately limited ~large stones (moderately limited) ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	İ	 Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) 	 0.50 	 Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~large stones (moderately limited)	0.50	 Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) 	
Rock outcrop	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	

Map symbol and soil name			 Mechanical planting 		 Use of harvesting equipment 		Mechanical site preparation (surface)		 Roads (natural surface) 	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
22C: Gatewood	 Not limited 		Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	0.20	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	 0.50	 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	0.50
22D: Gatewood	 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)	•	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	 0.50 	 Not limited 	 	 Limited ~slope (limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.76 0.50
22E: Gatewood	 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	0.10	Limited ~slope (limited)	 0.87 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (moderately limited)	 0.50 0.42 	 Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited) 	 0.42 	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.50
23A: Hartville	 Not limited 	 	Not limited	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15 	 Slightly limited ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) 	 0.15 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15
23B: Hartville	 Not limited 	 	Not limited	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15	 Slightly limited ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) 	 0.15 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15

Map symbol and soil name	Hand planting	Hand planting		Mechanical planting 		Use of harvesting equipment		Mechanical site preparation (surface)		Roads (natural surface)	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	
25: Melvin	Moderately limited ~seasonal wetness (moderately limited)	 0.60 	Moderately limited reasonal wetness (moderately limited)	 0.60 		 0.91 0.50 		0.91	Very limited ~flooding (very limited) ~seasonal wetness (limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	1.00 0.91 0.50	
26A: Needleye	 Not limited 		 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15	 Slightly limited ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) 	0.15	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.50	
26B: Needleye	 Not limited		 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15	 Slightly limited ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.15	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.50	
27: Nevin	 Not limited 		 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	 0.50 	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50	
28: Nolin	 Not limited 		 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) 	 0.50 	 Not limited 		 Moderately limited ~flooding (moderately limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50	

Map symbol and Hand planting soil name			 Mechanical planti 	ng	Use of harvesting equipment		 Mechanical site preparation (surface)		Roads (natural surface)	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
29: Nolin	 Not limited	 	Not limited	 	Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited)	0.50	Not limited	 	 Very limited ~flooding (very limited) ~low strength (moderately limited)	1.00
30G: Rock outcrop	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 	
Gasconade	Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~slope (moderately limited) ~large stones (moderately limited)	0.50 0.37	 very limited ~slope (very limited) ~large stones (moderately limited) ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited)	 0.60 	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) 	 1.00 0.50	 very limited ~slope (very limited) ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~large stones (moderately limited)	 1.00 0.50 0.30	 Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited)	
31B: Sampsel	 Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited)	 0.50 	 Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) 		Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.50 0.15	 Moderately limited ~stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) 	 0.50 0.15 	Moderately limited -low strength (moderately limited) -stickiness (surface) (moderately limited) -seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.50
32B: Viraton	 Not limited 		 Not limited 	 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15	 Slightly limited ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) 	 0.15 	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.15

Map symbol and soil name	 Hand planting 		 Mechanical planting 		Use of harvesting equipment		 Mechanical site preparation (surface)		 Roads (natural surface) 	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
32C: Viraton	 Not limited		Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	0.20	Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.50	Slightly limited ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.15	Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~slope (slightly limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited)	0.50
33C: Wilderness	 Slightly limited ~small stones (slightly limited) 	0.13	 Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited) ~small stones (slightly limited)	0.20	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) 	0.50	 Slightly limited ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) 	0.29	 Moderately limited ~low strength (moderately limited) ~seasonal wetness (slightly limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	 0.50 0.29 0.15
M-W: Water	 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 		 Not rated 	
W: Water	 Not rated 	 	 Not rated 		 Not rated 		Not rated		 Not rated 	